

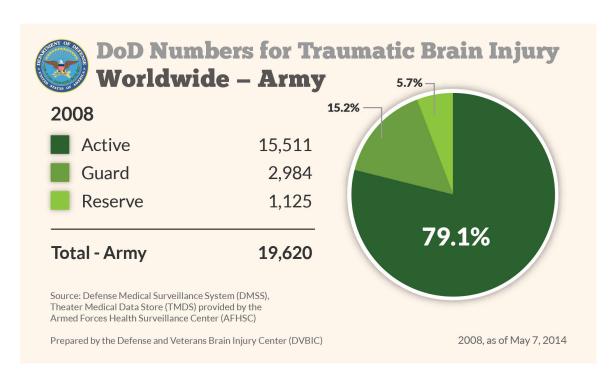
Worldwide numbers represent medical diagnoses of TBI that occurred anywhere U.S. forces are located including the continental United States since 2000.

Concussion/Mild TBI is characterized by the following: A confused or disoriented state which lasts less than 24 hours; loss of consciousness for up to 30 minutes; memory loss lasting less than 24 hours; and structural brain imaging (MRI or CT scan) yielding normal results.

**Moderate TBI is characterized by the following:** A confused or disoriented state which lasts more than 24 hours; loss of consciousness for more than 30 minutes, but less than 24 hours; memory loss lasting greater than 24 hours but less than seven days; and structural brain imaging yielding normal or abnormal results.

**Severe TBI is characterized by the following:** A confused or disoriented state which lasts more than 24 hours; loss of consciousness for more than 24 hours; memory loss for more than seven days; and structural brain imaging yielding normal or abnormal results.

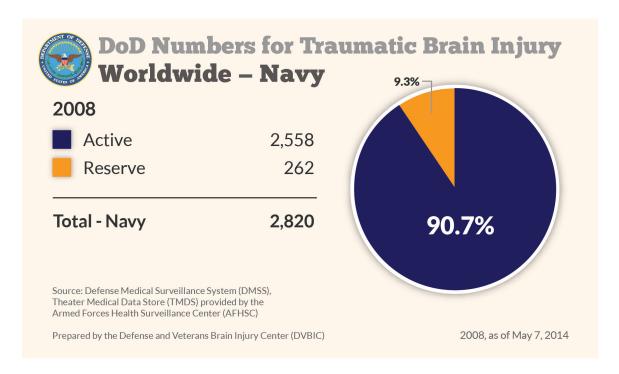
**Penetrating TBI, or open head injury, is characterized by the following:** A head injury in which the dura mater, the outer layer of the meninges, is penetrated. Penetrating injuries can be caused by high-velocity projectiles or objects of lower velocity such as knives, or bone fragments from a skull fracture that are driven into the brain.



Service	Component	Severity	Diagnosed
Army	Active	Penetrating	311
		Severe	151
		Moderate	965
		Mild	11,897
		Not Classifiable	2,187
	Guard	Penetrating	38
		Severe	26
		Moderate	221
		Mild	2,407
		Not Classifiable	292
	Reserve	Penetrating	13
		Severe	13
		Moderate	95
		Mild	939
		Not Classifiable	65

Source: Defense Medical Surveillance System (DMSS),

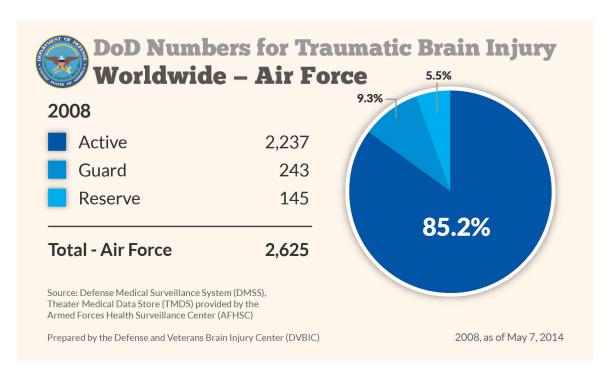
Theater Medical Data Store (TMDS) provided by the Armed Forces Health Surveillance Center (AFHSC)



Service	Component	Severity	Diagnosed
Navy	Active	Penetrating	26
		Severe	18
		Moderate	212
		Mild	2,241
		Not Classifiable	61
	Reserve	Penetrating	2
		Severe	1
		Moderate	15
		Mild	236
		Not Classifiable	8

Source: Defense Medical Surveillance System (DMSS),

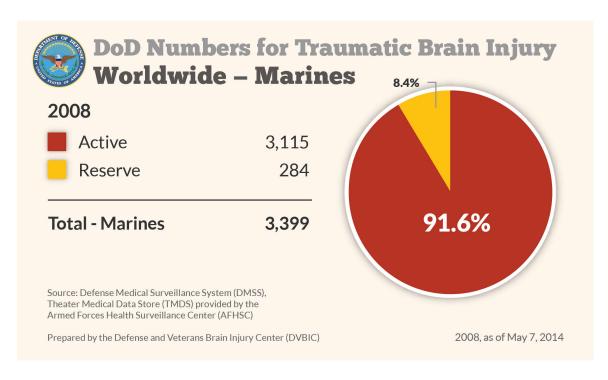
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Service	Component	Severity	Diagnosed
Air Force	Active	Penetrating	23
		Severe	24
		Moderate	178
		Mild	1,952
		Not Classifiable	60
	Guard	Penetrating	2
		Severe	-
		Moderate	20
		Mild	217
		Not Classifiable	4
	Reserve	Penetrating	-
		Severe	1
		Moderate	12
		Mild	127
		Not Classifiable	5

Source: Defense Medical Surveillance System (DMSS),

Theater Medical Data Store (TMDS) provided by the Armed Forces Health Surveillance Center (AFHSC)



Service	Component	Severity	Diagnosed
Marines	Active	Penetrating	45
		Severe	25
		Moderate	230
		Mild	2,767
		Not Classifiable	48
	Reserve	Penetrating	3
		Severe	1
		Moderate	24
		Mild	242
		Not Classifiable	14

Source: Defense Medical Surveillance System (DMSS),

Theater Medical Data Store (TMDS) provided by the Armed Forces Health Surveillance Center (AFHSC)